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ORIGIN ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 L-03 AID-20 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-11

FRB-03 INR-11 NSAE-00 RSC-01 TRSE-00 XMB-07 OPIC-12

SP-03 CIEP-03 LAB-06 SIL-01 OMB-01 NSC-07 SS-20

STR-08 CEA-02 H-03 PA-04 PRS-01 USIA-15 /163 R

DRAFTED BY ARA-LA/PLC:JKRIENDLER

APPROVED BY ARA:HWSHLAUDEMAN

ARA-LA/PLC:RJBLOOMFIELD

L/ARA:DGANTZ

----- 065885

R 2:0134Z AUG 74

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO ALL AMERICAN REPUBLIC DIPLOMATIC POSTS

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USCINCSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, MFM

SUBJECT: WRAP-UP OF PREPARATORY MEETING FOR WORKING GROUP
ON TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES

SUMMARY: THE PREPARATORY MEETING IN WASHINGTON OF THE
MFM WORKING GROUP ON TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES COMPLETED ITS
EFFORTS ON AUG 21 ON A POSITIVE NOTE. WITH A MINIMUM OF
CONTROVERSY THE GROUP ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS A WORK PROGRAM
CALLING FOR TWO ADDITIONAL MEETINGS LATER THIS FALL IN
WASHINGTON TO PREPARE FOR A DRAFTING MEETING IN JANUARY.
THE FIRST MEETING, IN NOVEMBER, WILL DISCUSS PRINCIPLES
WHICH SHOULD GUIDE THE ACTIVITIES OF TRANSNATIONAL ENTER-
PRISES AS THEY RELATE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICA;
THE SECOND, IN DECEMBER, PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT OF TRANS-
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NATIONALS REQUIRED BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS TO WHICH THEIR ACTIVITIES MAY GIVE RISE WITHIN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES OR BETWEEN STATES. END SUMMARY.

1. THE PREPARATORY SESSION OF THE WORKING GROUP ON TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES ESTABLISHED BY THE SECOND MFM WAS HELD IN WASHINGTON FROM AUGUST 19 TO 21. AS ANTICIPATED, UNDER SECRETARY MAW WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN; VENEZUELAN AMBASSADOR JOSE M. MACHIN WAS ELECTED VICE CHAIRMAN AND DESIGNATED BY THE LATIN AMERICANS AS THEIR SPOKESMAN, AND AMBASSADOR JUAN M. FIGUERERO, SECRETARY PRO TEMPORE, WAS ELECTED RAPPORTEUR.

2. THE SESSIONS OF THE WORKING GROUP WERE CLOSED AND INFORMAL. IN SPITE OF DISPARATE VIEWS ABOUT THE TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR WORKING GROUP -- WHICH WAS THE CENTRAL ISSUE FACED AT THE MEETING -- THE SESSIONS WERE CHARACTERIZED BY MUTUAL COOPERATION AND A WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE. ALL OF THE COUNTRIES REPRESENTED AT THE MFM MEETINGS SENT DELEGATES TO THE WORKING GROUP. THE LARGEST AND MOST ACTIVE DELEGATIONS WERE FROM ARGENTINA, MEXICO AND BRAZIL WITH THE OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES REPRESENTED, FOR THE MOST PART, BY PERSONNEL FROM THEIR WASHINGTON OR OAS EMBASSIES.

3. THE MEXICAN DELEGATION, WHICH WAS THE FIRST TO PRESENT ITS VIEWS, EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT NECESSARY INFORMATION ON TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES ALREADY EXISTS AND THAT WORK SHOULD BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ON THE PREPARATION OF OBLIGATORY PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT FOR TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES.

4. MR. MAW MADE A STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AND OUTLINED THE PROPOSAL FOR ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSIONS WITH WHICH POSTS ARE ALREADY FAMILIAR.

5. AFTER A LATIN AMERICAN CAUCUS, AMBASSADOR MACHIN RESPONDED AND PROPOSED THAT THE WORK OF THE GROUP BE DIVIDED INTO TWO STAGES: THE FIRST TO CONSIDER THE PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT THAT MUST BE FOLLOWED BY TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES THAT ARE THE RESULT OF THE INFLUENCE OF THESE ENTERPRISES LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, PRIMARILY FINANCIAL, TRADE AND TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY QUESTIONS; AND A SECOND MEETING TO DEAL WITH PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT THAT MUST BE FOLLOWED BY TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES IN RELATION TO THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS THAT THEIR ACTIVITIES CAUSE IN THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND IN RELATIONS AMONG STATES.

6. THE PREPARATORY MEETING UNANIMOUSLY REACHED THE FOLLOWING CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE WORK PROGRAM OF THE WORKING GROUP: A) TO HOLD TWO PRIVATE PREPARATORY SESSIONS IN WASHINGTON, IN EARLY NOVEMBER AND EARLY DECEMBER: B) THE FIRST MEETING SHOULD DEVOTE PARTICULAR EFFORT TO "A CONSIDERATION OF PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT THAT SHOULD BE OBSERVED BY TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES AS THEY RELATE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES" AND WILL DEAL WITH THE FINANCIAL, TRADE AND TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY ASPECTS: C) THE SECOND MEETING SHOULD DEVOTE PARTICULAR EFFORT TO CONSIDERATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT THAT SHOULD BE OBSERVED BY TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS THAT MAY

ARISE OUT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF SUCH ENTERPRISES IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES AND IN RELATIONS AMONG STATES.

7. COMMENT: OUR PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVE IN THIS MEETING WAS TO OBTAIN THE AGREEMENT OF THE LATINS TO BEGIN WORK SOON ON THE DOCUMENT WHICH THE GROUP IS TO PRODUCE FOR THE MARCH MFM, RATHER THAN WAIT UNTIL JANUARY AS SOME COUNTRIES WISHED. WE ALSO WANTED TO HAVE A WIDE-RANGING DISCUSSION OF THE TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF MNC OPERATIONS IN THE HOPE THAT THIS MIGHT LEAD TO THE DRAFTING OF REALISTIC PRINCIPLES. WE WERE LARGELY SUCCESSFUL IN THESE OBJECTIVES AS THE WORK PROGRAM CALLS FOR ALL ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM TO BE DISCUSSED AND ENVISAGES THAT THE DELEGATIONS WILL INCLUDE EXPERTS.

8. AT THE SAME TIME, IN ORDER TO REACH AGREEMENT WE HAD TO MOVE MUCH CLOSER TO THE LATIN VIEW THAT THE MANDATE OF THE WORKING GROUP CALLS FOR IT TO DRAFT PRINCIPLES WHICH DEAL ONLY WITH THE CONDUCT OF THE ENTERPRISES, NOT, AT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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LEAST DIRECTLY, WITH THE ACTIONS OF GOVERNMENTS. THIS WAS A CRUCIAL POINT FOR THE LATINS, SINCE THERE WAS SOME AMBIGUITY IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE APRIL MFM AS TO THE SCOPE OF THE WORKING GROUP'S MANDATE, WITH THE US TRYING TO INTERPRET IT AS BROADLY AS POSSIBLE AND THE LATINS' WISHING TO AVOID HAVING THE DISCUSSION TOUCH DISPUTE SETTLEMENT AND CALVO.

9. WE FEEL THAT THIS IS A GOOD FIRST STEP IN DRAWING THE LATINS INTO A SERIOUS DIALOGUE ON PRIVATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT ISSUES AND THAT THE TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE WORK PROGRAM, PARTICULARLY BY INCLUDING POLITICAL PROBLEMS ARISING IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES, PROVIDE SCOPE FOR DISCUSSION OF GOVERNMENTAL CONDUCT. NEVERTHELESS, OUR

EXPECTATIONS ARE THAT THE LATINS WILL PRESS US VERY HARD TO ACCEPT THEIR DOCTRINES AND THAT BY MARCH, THE GROUP WILL ONLY BE ABLE TO AGREE ON A MODEST LIST OF RATHER GENERAL PRINCIPLES.

10. WE INTERPRET THE PHRASE "PRINCIPLES OF CONDUCT THAT SHOULD BE OBSERVED" TO MEAN GUIDELINES FOR TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES RATHER THAN MANDATORY PRINCIPLES AND MR. MAW SO STATED IN HIS CLOSING REMARKS.

11. WE ARE POUCHING BOTH THE RAPPOREUR'S REPORT, WHICH CONTAINS MR. MAW'S OPENING REMARKS, AND THE MEXICAN AND VENEZUELAN PROPOSALS, AND MR. MAW'S CLOSING REMARKS. KISSINGER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: COMMITTEE MEETINGS, MEETING REPORTS, SUBSIDIARIES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 01 AUG 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: boyleja
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1974STATE187607
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: LA/PLC:JKRIENDLER
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: n/a
Errors: n/a
Film Number: D740236-0361
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1974/newtext/t19740885/aaaahdan.tel
Line Count: 186
Locator: TEXT ON MICROFILM, TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ORIGIN ARA
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: boyleja
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 17 SEP 2002
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <17 SEP 2002 by boyleja>; APPROVED <20 FEB 2003 by boyleja>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: <DBA CORRECTED> mcm 971031
Subject: WRAP-UP OF PREPARATORY MEETING FOR WORKING GROUP ON TRANSNATIONAL ENTERPRISES
TAGS: PFOR, US, XM, PFOR
To: ALL POSTS
USCINCSO
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005